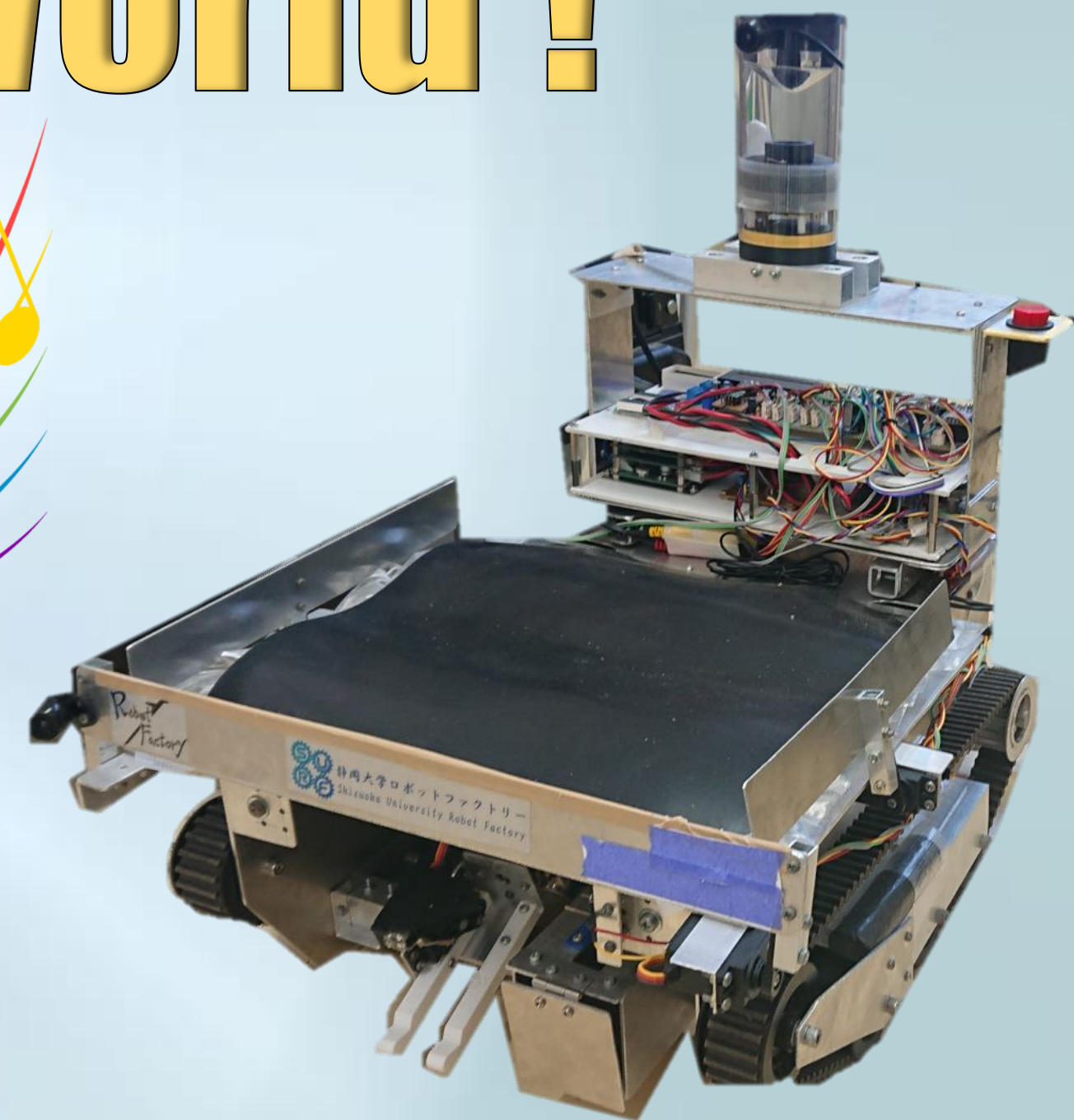


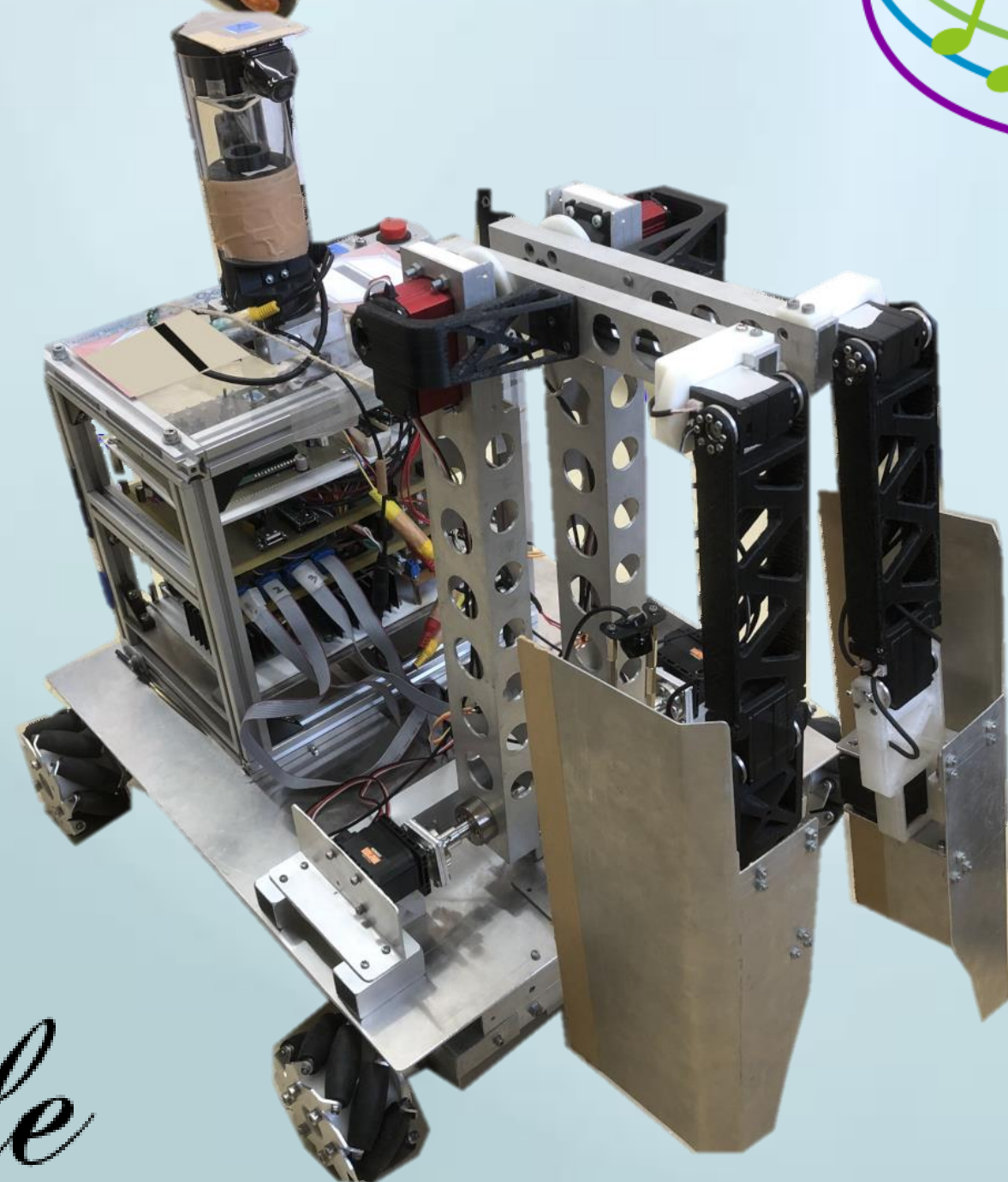
Dancing Save the World !



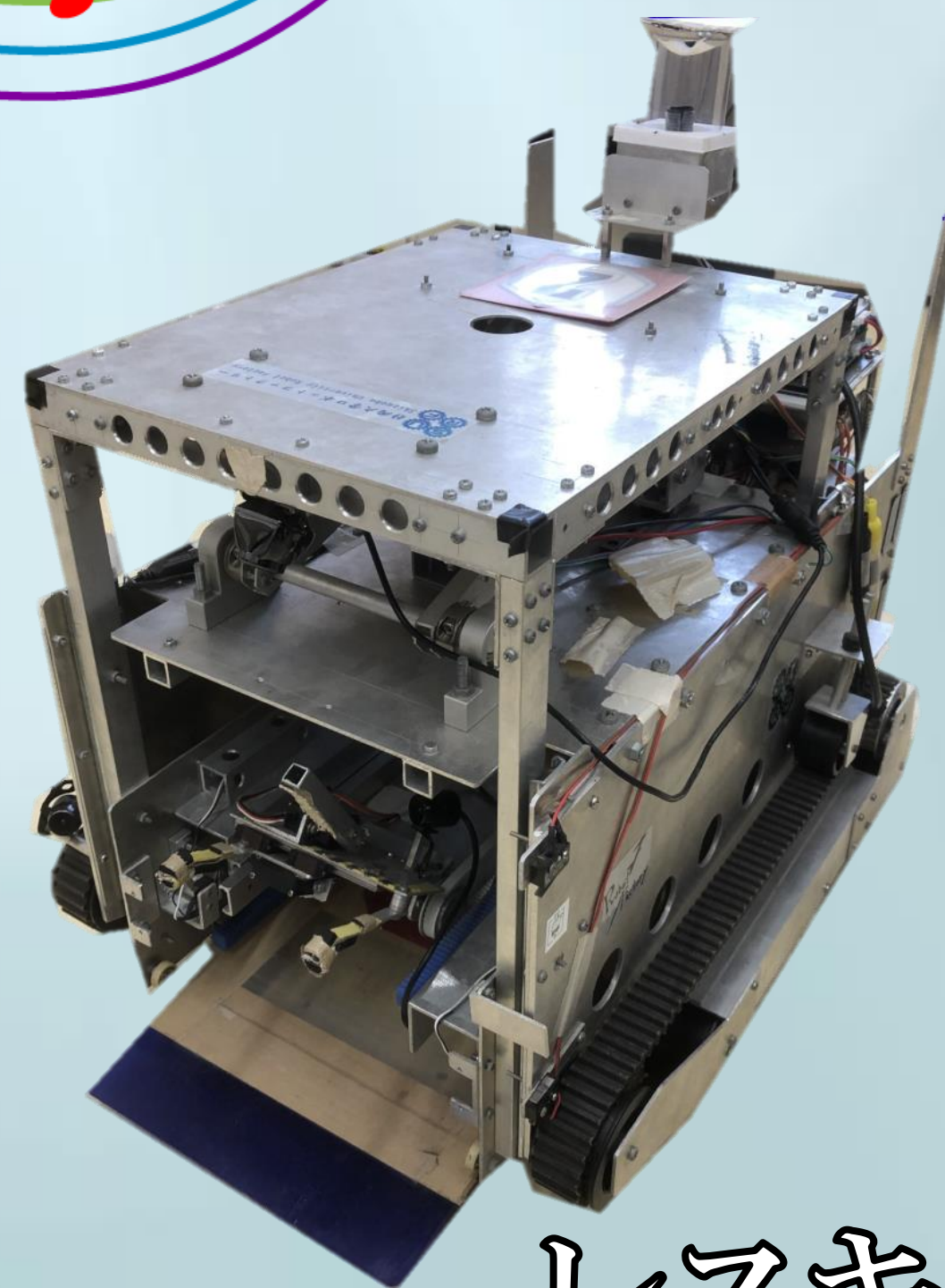
Rutile



Rance



Role



Rick

レスキューやらまいか